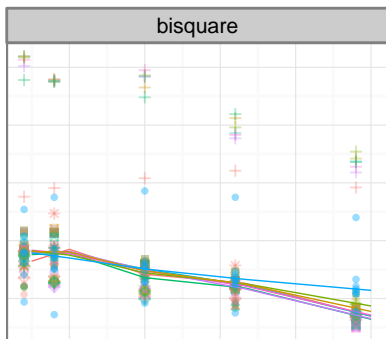
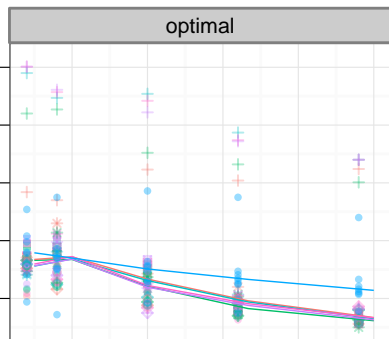
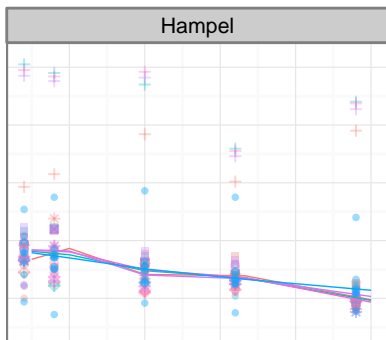
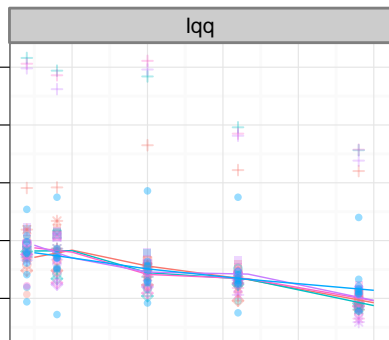
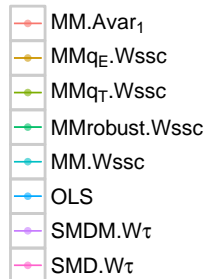


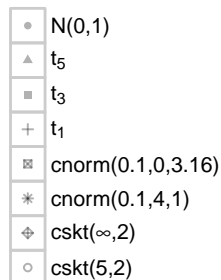
empirical power ( $H_0: \beta_1=0.2$ )



**Estimator (Cov. Est.)**



**Error**



$p/n$